

## GUJARAT UNIVERSITY

### Ahmedabad Structure of Syllabus of History Under Graduate

નોંધ : જૂન-૨૦૦૩ થી અમલમાં આવેલ F.Y.B.A. નાં અભ્યાસક્રમ  
Paper I & Paper II માં યુનિટ મુજબ સુધારા-વધારા સાથે.

#### F. Y. B. A. In force from June-2003

- Paper-I : Ancient Indian History (From Indus Valley civilization to 650 A.D.)  
Paper-II : History of Modern World From Renaissance to League of Nations.  
Paper-VII : Revolutions and National Movements in the Modern  
World. (1688 to 1950) (**Second Subsidiary**)

#### S. Y. B. A. In force from June - 2004

- Paper III : History of India (650 A. D. to 1206 A. D.) optional  
**or**  
History of India (1206 A. D. to 1526 A. D.) optional  
Paper - IV : History of Modern Europe (1815 A.D. to 1950 A.D.) optional  
**or**  
History of Modern Russia. (1905 A.D. to 1988 A.D.) optional  
Paper-V : History of India (1526 A.D. to 1818 A.D.)  
Paper-VII : Main Currents of Cultural History of India. (**Second Subsidiary**)

## GUJARAT UNIVERSITY

### Ahmedabad Structure of Syllabus of History Under Graduate

#### In force from June - 2005

#### T. Y. B. A.

- Paper-VI : History of India.(1818 A.D. to 1950 A.D.)  
Paper-VII : History of Gujarat (470 A.D. to 1304 A.D.) optional  
**Or**  
History of Gujarat(1304 A.D. to 1572 A.D.) optional  
**Or**  
History of Gujarat(1573 A.D. to 1818 A.D.) optional  
Paper-VIII : The Constitution of Independent India (1947 A.D. to 1964 A.D.)  
optional  
**Or**  
History of Contemporary India (1950 A.D. to 1977 A.D.)  
Paper-IX : History of U. S. A. (1861 A.D. to 1960 A.D.)  
**Or**  
History of the middle East (1850 A.D. to 1960 A.D.)  
Paper X : Elements of Historical Method  
Paper-XI : Historical Essays.  
**Or**  
: History of China and Japan.(1839 A.D. to 1960 A.D.)

# GUJARAT UNIVERSITY

T.Y.B.A.

## History-Paper VI

History of India

(1818 A.D. to 1950 A.D.)

In force from June 2005

(100 Marks : 60 Lectures)

### Unit-1:

- a. Development of Administrative structure of East India company-Revenue and Judiciary system under company's rule.
- b. Upheaval of 1857 : causes-ideology, main events and leadership at various levels-British repression and response, failure of the resistance-the nature of 1857 and its effects.

### Unit-2 : India under the crown:

- a. Internal policy of Lord Lytton.
- b. Lord Ripon as a reformer.
- c. Lord Curzon as an imperialist and as a reformer.

### Unit-3 :

- a. Socio-Religious reform movements during the 19th century: Brahmo Samaj - Prarthana Samaj - Arya Samaj - Ramkrishna Mission Samaj Theosophical society, Aligad movement.

### Unit-4 : Emergence of National consciousness.

- a. Factors leading to the growth of National consciousness.
- b. Birth of Indian National Congress and its early activities-Moderate phase.
- c. Swadesi movement and Home-Rule-movement-their significance.

### Unit-5 : Freedom struggle during the Gandhian Era :

- a. Non-co-operation movement
- b. Civil Dis-obedience movement
- c. Quit India Movement
- d. Indian National Army.

### Unit-6.

- a. Failure of the Cabinet Mission. Mount Batten Scheme and partition of India.
- b. Indian Independence Act of the British Parliament.
- c. Integration of the princely states and framing of the constitution.

### Suggested Readings

1. Majumdar R.C. & others : An advance History of India.
2. Sharma R.S. : The making of India.
3. Mahajan V.D. : India since 1526.
4. Shastri Nilkanth : A History of India Part-III
5. Cambridge History of India : British India vol-V

6. Sarkar sumit	:	Modern India 1885-1947 (Delhi, Macmillan, 1985)
7. Chhabra S.S.	:	Advance History of India.
8. Bipin Chandra, K.N.Panikkar, Mridula Mukherjee, Sucheta Mahajan and Aditya Mukherjee	:	India's struggle for Independence, 1857-1947. (Delhi, Penguin 1996)
જવાહરલાલ નેહુર	:	મારું હેઠનું દર્શન
સુંદરલાલ	:	ભારતમાં અંગ્રેજ રાજ્ય
ડૉ. ધારેયા આર.કે.	:	(૧) અધારસો સત્તાવન ગુજરાત યુનિ. (૨) આધુનિક ભારનતો ઈતિહાસ અને ભારતના સ્વાતંત્ર્ય સંગ્રામો ભાગ-૧, ૨, યુનિ. ગ્રંથ નિર્માણ બોર્ડ.
ડૉ. પટેલ મંગુભાઈ આર.	:	ભારતના સ્વાતંત્ર્ય સંગ્રામો અને તેના ઘડવૈયાઓ, યુનિ. ગ્રંથ નિર્માણ બોર્ડ.
શાનગંગોડી ગ્રંથશ્રેષ્ઠી	:	ભારતના સ્વાતંત્ર્ય સંગ્રામો
શુક્લ જે.આર.	:	(૧) હેઠ છોડો આંદોલન (૨) દેશી રાજ્યોનું વિલિનીકરણ
પરીખ આર.જી.	:	ભારતનો ઈતિહાસ ૧૮૧૮ થી ૧૮૮૫, યુનિ. ગ્રંથ નિર્માણ બોર્ડ.

## GUJARAT UNIVERSITY

### T.Y.B.A.

### History- P-VII

**History of Gujarat (470 A.D. to 1304 A.D.) (optional)**

**In force from June-2005**

**(100 Marks : 60 Lectures)**

**Unit-1:Sources:**

- a. Archaeological
- b. Epigraphical
- c. Numismatic
- d. Literary.

**Unit-2: Age of Maitraka's (470 A.D. to 894 A.D.):**

- a. Maitrak's as rulers and administrators.
- b. Cultural achievements of Maitrakas.

**Unit-3: Post-Maitraka Age (789 to 942 A.D.).**

- a. Vanraj Chavda- and the rise of Anhilwad Patan.

**Unit-4: Age of Solankis : (942 A.D. to 1244 A.D.)**

- a. Rise of solankis : Political achievements and cultural contribution of Mulraj-I, Bhimdev-I, Jaysinh Siddhraj, Kumarpal & Bhim dev -II.
- b. Acharya Hemchandra as a scholar

**Unit-5: The founders of the Vaghela Dynesty (1244 to 1304 A.D.)**

- a. Karnadev II andf significance of his rule.
- b. Vastupal-Tejpal as administrators scholars and reformers

**Unit-6: Polity and Economy :**

- a. The administration of Solanki-Vaghela Period.
- b. Economic Condition during the solanki Vaghela Period : Revenue System Main Centres, Trade and Commerce.

**Unit-7 : Society and Culture :**

- a. Soical Condition during the Solanki and Vaghela Period.
- b. Literature
- c. Art and Architecutre.

**Suggested Reading :**

- |                             |   |   |
|-----------------------------|---|---|
| 1. Forbes A.K.              | : | Rasmala Vol-1   |
| 2. Munshi K.M.              | : | The glory that was Gurjardesa.  |
| 3. Virji K. Ja              | : | Ancient History of Saurashtra.  |
| 4. Parikh R.C.              | : | Introduction to the History of Gujarat - Kavyannshashan - Vol-II.   |
| 5. Sankalia H.D.            | : | The Archaeology of Gujarat.   |
| 6. Jagannath                | : | Early History of the Maitrakas of Gujarat.  |
| 7. Ray N.R.                 | : | Maitrakas of Valabhi  |
| 8. Majamudar M.R.           | : | Cultural History of Gujarat.  |
| 9. Commissariat M.S.        | : | Studies in History of Gujarat<br>History of Gujarat Vol-II  |
| 10. Majumdar A.K.           | : | Chalu kyas of Gujarat   |
| 11. Pandya A.V.             | : | New Dynesties of Medieval Gujarat   |
| 12. Sompura K.F.            | : | The Structural Temples of Gujarat   |
| 13. Vilbegfore Bell         | : | The History of Kathiawad.   |
| ૧૪. દેસાઈ શંભુપ્રસાદ હ.     | : | સૌરાષ્ટ્રનો ઇતિહાસ  |
| ૧૫. શાસ્ત્રી દુગ્ધિશક્ર કે. | : | ગુજરાતનો મધ્યકાલીન રાજ્યૂત ઇતિહાસ ભાગ, ૧-૨  |
| ૧૬. શાસ્ત્રી હરિપ્રસાદ જા   | : | ગુજરાતનો પ્રાચીન ઇતિહાસ<br>- મૈત્રકાલીન ગુજરાત ૧-૨<br>- અણહિલવાડનો ચાવડા વંશ ભાગ, ૧-૨   |
| ૧૭. પરીખ રસિકલાલ છો         | : | ગુજરાતની રાજ્યાનીઓ  |
| ૧૮. મહેતા ર. ના             | : | ગુજરાતને મળેલ શિલ્પ સ્થાપત્યનો વારસો  |
| ૧૯. આચાર્ય ન. આ.            | : | ગુજરાતનો સોલંકીકાલીન ઇતિહાસ<br>- ગુજરાતના ધર્મ-સંપ્રદાય<br>- ગુજરાતના ચાવડા રાજ્યનો ઇતિહાસ<br>- ગુજરાતનો સાંસ્કૃતિક ઇતિહાસ<br>- ગુજરાતને મળેલો શિલ્પ સ્થાપત્યનો વારસો |
| ૨૦. જોખી ઉમાસંકર            | : | પુરાણોમાં ગુજરાત  |
| ૨૧. નદવી અબુજફર             | : | ગુજરાતનો ઇતિહાસ ભાગ-૨   |
| ૨૨. મુનશી હ. મા.            | : | ચક્રવર્તી ગુર્જરો   |
| સાંસ્કૃતિક ભો. ખ.           | : | મહાઆમાત્ય વસ્તુપાલનું સાહિત્ય મંડળ અને સંસ્કૃત સાહિત્યમાં તેનો ફાળો<br>- વાધેલાઓનું ગુજરાત  |
| <b>હિન્દી</b>               |   |   |
| ઓઝા ગો. હી.                 | : | સોલંકીઓંકા પ્રાચીન ઇતિહાસ   |

# Gujarat University

T.Y.B.A.

## History - P.VII

History of Gujarat

Sultanate Period (Optional) (1304 A.D. to 1572 A.D.)

In force from June-2005

(100 Marks : 60 Lectures)

**Unit-1 :**

**Sources**

- a. Archaeological
- b. Epigraphical
- c. Numismatic
- d. Literary

**Unit-2**

**The Gujarat Sultanate:**

- a. Gujarat under the Delhi Sultanate. (1304 A.D. to 1403 A.D.)
- b. Establishment of Independent sultanate in Gujarat.

**Unit-3**

- a. Sultan Ahmed Shah I. foundation of Ahmedabad-his rule and achievement.
- b. Sultan Mehmud Begado-his estimate as a ruler and conqueror-his cultural contribution.
- c. Latter sultans-Bahadur Shah-Muzafar Shah-III.
- d. Down fall of the sultanate.

**Unit-4**

**Administration under the sultanates.**

Concepts & Central - provincial, Talukas & village administration.

**Unit-5**

**Economic condition & social life.**

- a. Agriculture, trade and commerce.
- b. Social life: custom and convention of Hindu and Muslims.

**Unit-6**

**Cultural progress and religious policy:**

- a. Art and Architecture.
- b. Literature.
- c. Religious policy of the sultanates.

**Suggested Readings :**

1. Commissariat M.A. : A History of Gujarat vo1-I to III studies in the History of Gujarat
2. Forbes A : Rasmala vo1-I & II
3. Misra S.C : Rise of Muslim power in Gujarat. Muslim Communities in Gujarat.
4. Tirmizi S.A.I. : Some aspects of Medieval Gujarat.
5. Chavda J : History of the Gujarat Kingdom
6. White way R.S. : The Rise of Portuguese Power in India 1497-1550.
7. Dar Muhammed Ibrahim : Literary and Cultural Activities in Gujarat.
8. Haviv & Nizami : Comprehensive History of India.vo1.V (The Delhi Sultanate).
9. Majumdar M.R. : Cultural History of Gujarat.
10. Baylay E.C. : History of Gujarat.

૧૧. જોટે રતનભાઈ બી. : ગુજરાતનું પાટનગર, અમદાવાદ.  
ગુજરાતનો સાંસ્કૃતિક ઇતિહાસ, ઈસ્લામ યુગ બંડ ૧-૪
૧૨. નંદવી મૌલાના અબુગફર : ગુજરાતનો ઇતિહાસ ભાગ-૨
૧૩. પરીખ રસિકલાલ સી.  
અને અન્ય : ગુજરાતનો રાજકીય અને સાંસ્કૃતિક ઇતિહાસ ગ્રંથ-૫,  
સલ્તનત કાળ
૧૪. ફોર્બેસ એ.કે. : રાસમાળા ૧-૨
૧૫. નાયક છોટુભાઈ ૨. : મધ્યયુગીન ભારત બંડ-૨
૧૬. આર્ચાર્ય ન. આ. : મધ્યકાલીન ગુજરાત, ગુજરાતના ધર્મસંપ્રદાય, ગુજરાતનો  
સાંસ્કૃતિક ઇતિહાસ.
૧૭. મગનલાલ વખતચંદ : અમદાવાદ ઇતિહાસ.
૧૮. શુક્લ જે. આર. : સલ્તનત, મુગલ અને મરાઠા સમયના રાજકીય સિધ્યાંતો  
અને સંસ્થાઓ

## GUJARAT UNIVERSITY

### T.Y.B.A.

#### **History-P-VII :**

**History of Gujarat**

**Mughal-Maratha Period (optional)**

**(1573 A.D. to 1818 A.D.)**

**In force from June 2005.)**

**100 Marks : 60 Lectures)**

#### **Unit-1**

- a. The Society & Polity of Gujarat during Akbar's invasion 1572.
- b. Gujarat under Shah Jahan's rule (1627-58) political & social condition.

#### **Unit-2**

#### **Nature of the Gujarati society during the 17th century.**

- a. Customs & conventions among Hindus & Muslims - sects among Hindus & Muslims-origin & growth of vallabh sect - sects among the jains.
- b. Gujarat and the European East-India companies.

#### **Unit-3. The Economy of Gujarat during the 17th century.**

- a. Agriculture
- b. Trade and commerce.
- c. Surat and Ahmedabad as urban centres.
- d. Shantidas zaveri and virjivora as merchants.

#### **Unit-4**

- a. The decline of the Mughals and the rise of the Maratha & the Nature of the Maratha rule in Gujarat-politics and administration under the peshwas & the Gaikwars.
- b. Attitude of the Maratha rulers towards Gujarat's trade and commerce.

#### **Unit-V**

- a. The British and the Marathas.

b. Causes of the decline of the Maratha power in Gujarat.

**Suggested Readings:**

1. Commissariat M.S. : History of Gujarat vol I &II studies in History of Gujarat.
2. Majumdar R.C. & others : The Mughal Empire.
3. Chopra P.N. : Some Aspects of society and culture:during the Mughal Age;1570-1707.
4. Sardesai G.S. : New History of the Marathas vol.I & II
5. Duff Jomes G : History of Marathas vol. I & II
6. Dighe V.C. : Peshwa Bajirao I and Maratha expansion.
7. Sen S.R. : Administrative systems of Maratha.
8. Misra S.C. : Muslim communities in Gujarat.
9. Majmudar M.R. : Cultural History of Gujarat.
10. આચાર્ય નવીનચંદ આ : મુઘલકાલીન ગુજરાત
11. શાસ્ત્રી હરિમસાદ જી. અને અન્ય : ગુજરાતનો રાજકીય અને સાંસ્કૃતિક ઇતિહાસ મુગલકાલ ખંડ-૬, ખંડ-૭ મરાઠા કાલ
12. જોટે રત્નમણિરાવ બી. : ખંભાતનો ઇતિહાસ - ગુજરાતનું પાટનગર, અમદાવાદ.
13. દેસાઈ ઈશ્વરલાલ : સરત સોનાની મૂરત
14. પરીખ પ્રવીષ સી. : ભારતનો સાંસ્કૃતિક ઇતિહાસ
15. શેઠ મગનલાલ વખતચંદ : અમદાવાદનો ઇતિહાસ
16. માસ્તર કરીમ મહંમદ : મહાગુજરાતના મુસ્લિમાનો
17. શાસ્ત્રી દુગ્રાંશુકર કે. : વૈજ્ઞાનિક માનવસત્તુ
18. મહેતા મકરંદ જી. : મહાજનોની યશગાથા,
19. શુક્લ જ્યેષ્ઠમાર આર. : ભારતનો આર્થિક ઇતિહાસ
20. પટેલ જશુભાઈ બી. : સલ્તનત, મુગલ, મરાઠા સમયના રાજકીય સિદ્ધાંતો અને સંસ્થાઓ
21. શાહ મનુભાઈ બી. : ભારતનો ઇતિહાસ - મરાઠા યુગ
22. આચાર્ય એન.એ. : ગુજરાતનો સાંસ્કૃતિક ઇતિહાસ
23. મેધાણી મોહન વી. : આધુનિક સાચ્ચાજ્યવાદનો ઇતિહાસ

## GUJARAT UNIVERSITY

### T.Y.B.A.

#### History Paper- VIII : The constitution of Independent India.

1947 A.D. to 1964 A.D. optional

In force from June-2005

(100 Marks : 60 Lectures)

**Unit-1:**

- a. The Indian Independence Act of 1947 and its importance.
- b. A brief survey of the work of constituent Assembly.

**Unit-2:**

- a. Salient features-The preamble.

- b. Fundamental rights & Directive principles of state policy.

### **Unit-3 :**

- a. The Union Government : The constitutional position and powers of the president.
  - b. The Union cabinet : Powers, function and position of the Prime Minister

## **Unit-4:**

- a. The composition of parliament and its powers and position.
  - b. The supreme court-its structure and powers.
  - c. The Election Commission-its working & powers.

Unit-5:

- a. The state Government: The Executive and legislative and Judiciary.
  - b. Relation between the Union Government and State Government.  
Legislative-Administrative and Financial.
  - c. The Procedure of the constitutional Amendments.

## **Suggested Reading:**

- |     |                                  |   |  |
|-----|----------------------------------|---|--|
| 1.  | Agarwal R.N.                     | : | National Movement & constitutional development of India.   |
| 2.  | Baverjee A.C.                    | : | Indian constitution movement.  |
| 3.  | Baverjee B.N.                    | : | New constitution of India.   |
| 4.  | Basu Durgadas                    | : | Commentry on the constitution of India.  |
| 5.  | Coupland                         | : | Constitutional problems of India.  |
| 6.  | Gupta D.D.                       | : | Indian National Movement & Constitution Development.   |
| 7.  | Kapur A.C.                       | : | Constitutional History of India (1760-1979)  |
| 8.  | Pyiere M.V.                      | : | Constitutional Government in India.  |
| 9.  | Raghuvansi V.P.S.                | : | National Movement & constitutional History of India.   |
| 10. | Sharma S.R.                      | : | Constitutional History of India.   |
| 11. | Singh G.N.                       | : | Landmarks of Indian Nationalism & constitution   |
| 12. | Mahajan V.D.                     | : | Constitutional History of India.   |
| ૧૩. | દેસાઈ કે.સી. અને<br>શેઠ. પી.અને. | : | ભારતનો બંધારણીય વિકાસ  |
| ૧૪. | ડૉ. ધારેયા આર.કે.                | : | (૧) અવાચીન ભારતનો ઇતિહાસ અને ભારતના<br>સ્વાતંત્ર્ય સંગ્રામો ભાગ-૧, ૨<br>(૨) ભારતનો બંધારણીય ઇતિહાસ |
| ૧૫. | રઘુનંદની બી.પી. એસ               | : | ભારતકા સાવંધાનિક ઇતિહાસ  |

# **GUJARAT UNIVERSITY**

## **T Y B A**

## **History-Paper-VIII**

## **History of Contemporary India. (1950 A.D. to 1977 A.D.) optional**

In force from June-2005

(100 Marks : 60 Lectures)

**(100 Marks : 60 Lectures)**

**Unit-1:**

- a. The process of National Integration
- b. Integration of Indian Princely states in the Indian Union. The Kashmir Issue. Integration of the former French & Portuguese-Possessions in the Indian Union; Div, Daman and Goa; Chandranagar, Pondicherry and Mahe.

**Unit-2:**

- a. First general election of 1952
- b. Panchayati Raj system and decentralization of power.

**Unit-3: The Nehru Era (1947-1964):**

- a. Five year plans-Agricultural and Industrial developments-Merit & demerits of five year plans.
- b. India's Non-alignment policy-Bandung conference-India's relations with Pakistan & China - Cino - Indian war of 1962- causes and effects.

**Unit-4:**

- a. Linguistic reorganization of Indian states-The Maha Gujarat movement.
- b. Government's 'Land Reforms Policy"- Bhoodan movement.

**Unit-5:**

- a. Prime Ministership of Lal Bahadur Shastri and Indo-Pak war of 1965 Taskand pact.

**Unit-6:**

- The Prime Ministership of Indira Gandhi (1966-1977) and achievements of Indira Gandhi regime.
- a. Causes of the congress split of 1969 Bangladesh (East Pakistan) crisis-an Indo-Pak war of 1971-Shimla. agreement and its significance.
- b. The authoraterian interlude-The policy of 'Garibi Hatao'-family planning programme and its repurcussions-use and abuse of political power and its implications-attempts of Jayprakas Narayan to restore democratic norms.
- c. The Navnirman movement in Gujarat 1974-causes and results.

**Unit-7:**

- a. Circumstances leading to the emergency of 1975-events-results : The aftermath of emergency; general election of 1977, leading to the defeat of the congress party.
- b. Movement for social and economic equality with respect to Dalits, adivasis and women.

**Suggested Reading :**

1. Menon V.P. : The story of the Integration of the Indian states. The transfer of power in India.
2. K.P.M. Sundaram & Rudraoant : Indian Economy
3. Agrawal A.N. : Indian Economy
4. Wadia P.A. & K.P. Merchant : our Economics problem
5. Raina Dina Nath : Kashmir.

6.	Vijay Gupta	:	India and Non alignment.
7.	A Appadoral	:	Select Documents on India's foreign policy and Relations 1947-72.
8.	Mallik B.N.	:	The chines Betrayal
9.	Joshi & Gholker	:	History of Modern India 1800 to 1964
10.	Mahajan V.D.	:	Fifty five years of Modern India.
11.	KohliAtul	:	Democracy and Discontent.
12.	Durga Das	:	India from curzon to Nehru & after
13.	Tully Mark & Masani Zareer	:	From Raj to Rajiv
14.	P. Tharyen	:	India : The critical decade after Nehru.
15.	Limaye Madhu	:	Contemporary Indian Politics.
16.	Bahadur K.P.	:	Political History of Modern India. vol-I-III Part-2
17.	Shethi J.D.	:	India in Crisis.
18.	Giselher Wirsing	:	The Indian Experiment
19.	Jayakar Pupul	:	Indira Gandhi
20.	Ahluwalia S.	:	Profiles of India Ministers.
21.	Trevor-Dileter & Sarala Jagmohan	:	Emergency in India.
22.	Ghose S.K.	:	The crusade and end of Indian raj.
23.	Mavalanker P.G.	:	No Sir
24.	Nurgolker Vasant	:	J P's crusade for Revolution
25.	Naik J.A.	:	The Great Janata Revolution
26.	Ramgopal	:	India under Indira
27.	Shah Ghanshyam	:	Protest Movement it two indian states

## GUJARAT UNIVERSITY

### T.Y.B.A.

### History-Paper-IX

**History of U.S.A. (1861 A.D. to 1960 A.D.) Optional**

**In force from June-2005**

**(100 Marks : 60 Lectures)**

**Unit-1:**

- a. Sectional conflict and civil war: basis of conflict; plantation economy; slave society and resistance; abolitionism and sectionalism; civil war issues and interpretations and Lincoln's role in the war and emancipation of slavery.
- b. The reconstruction period, Radical reconstruction.
- c. Industrialisation and westward expansion.

**Unit-2:**

- a. President Mcknley and the New Era-the Spanish American war-causes and effects-U.S. & open door policy.
- b. The presidency of Theodore Rooswelt. His domestic and foreign policy.
- c. The progressive movement-its nature and its impact on society.

**Unit-3:**

- a. Woodrow Wilson-Domestic reforms first world war-U.S.A.
- b. President Herbert Hoover and the great depression.
- c. Franklin D. Roosevelt and the New-Deal policy-foreign policy of Roosevelt-entry into world war II and its consequences.

**Unit-4:**

- a. Era of the great change (1914 to 1945) Racial problem - American blacks between the 1914-1945.
- b. The Truman administration-Domestic issues - U.S. as a world power.
- c. The D.D. Eisenhower's presidency-domestic and foreign policy.

**Unit-5:**

- a. The American society during the 20th century-education & women.
- b. Growth of Science and Technology (1914-1960)

**Suggested Readings:**

1. Samuel Elliot Morrison  
Henry S. Commager  
& William L. Lechtburg : The Growth of the American Republic.
2. Louis M. Hacker : The United States Since 1865.
3. Ossar Nandlal : America-A History.
4. Frederick Allon-Louis : Only yesterday.
5. Allan Nevins : A brief History of the U.S.A.
6. John Krou : United States Since 1885
7. Andre Mervin : A History of the U.S.A. from Wilson to Kennedy.
8. Dalal B.P. : History of America.
9. Sellers, Charles,  
Henry May and  
Neil Macmillan : A synopsis of American History, 2 vols. (Delhi,  
Macmillan)
10. Tripathi Dwivedi  
and S.C. Tiwari : Themes and perspectives in American History.
11. Carnoll, Peter and  
David Noble, Free  
and unfree : A New History of United States.
12. દલાલ બી.પી.અને  
ત્રિવેદી અરૂપા : અમેરિકાના ઇતિહાસની રૂપરેખા
13. શુક્લ જયકુમાર આર. : યુનાઇટેડ સ્ટેટ્સના ઇતિહાસની રૂપરેખા

**GUJARAT UNIVERSITY**

**T.Y.B.A.**

**History-Paper-IX**

**History of the Middle East  
(1850 A.D. to 1960 A.D.) Optional**

**In force from June 2005**

**(100 Marks : 60 Lectures)**

**Unit-1:**

Countries and regions of the Middle East.

**Unit-2:**

- a. Turkstan-regime of Abdul Hamid (1876-1909), young turk movement by kamal Ata Turk and Establishment of democracy
- b. Modernisation of Turkey.

**Unit-3:**

- a. Egypt-administration of Lord Kichner, vafad party and zagrul Pasha, his new constitution
- b. Nasar as the supreme head,-Nationalisation of the suez canal and its results-Economic, social and educational reforms.

**Unit-4:**

- a. Iraq after first World War-New constitution of 1924-change of power in 1936
- b. Second World War and great revolution of 1958 and reforms - mineral oil-main Industry-its impact

**Unit-V:**

- a. Persia-Regime of Kazar dynesty-its achievements and limitations-(1794-1906)  
First World War and Persia.
- b. Regime of Rezashah and modernization of Persia, economic, social educational reforms - achievement in the foreign policy.

**Unit-6: Israil-**

- a. Zayan conference and movement for the establishment of the independent state of zeus (અષ્ટ્રેલિયા), Balfur declaration (November, 1917) - second World War and the zewish movement.
- b. Division of Palestain and establishment of Independent state of Israil in 1948-its impact.
- c. Development of Israil in various fields.

**Unit-7:**

- a. Arab states in the Middle East-Modernization in Soudi Arabia,Kuvait, Bahrin, katar and oman-mineral oil fields in these countries.
- b. Devlpment of these countries-impact and repureations of the oil findings.

**Unit-8:**

- a. Arab Nationalism and its limiltations-role of western powers in the division of Arab Nationalism.

**Suggested Reading:**

1. Arnold P. : Cyprus, A Challenge, London, 1956
2. Beger Morrol : The Arab World To-Day, New Your, 1962
3. Bullard Reader : The Middle East, London, 1961
4. Dickson H.r. : Kuwait and Her Neighbours, London, 1956
5. Engler Robert : The Politics of Oil, New York, 1961
6. Fisher S.N. : The Middle East, London, 1959
7. Gurion David : Rebirth and Destiny of Israel, New Yourk, 1953

8. Harris George L. : Iraq, its people, its society, its culture, New Haven, 1958
9. Hay R. : The Persian Gulf States, Washington, 1959
10. Holling Worth : The Arabs and the West, London, 1952
11. Hure Witz J.C. : Diplomacy in the Near and Middle East, Vols. I and II (Vol. I 1535-1914; Vol-II 1914-1956) London, 1956.
12. Izzedin N. : The Arab World, Chicago, 1953
13. Kirk G.E. : A Short History of the Middle East, Revised ed. New York, 1955
14. Laqueur W.Z., : Communism and Nationalism in the Middle East, London, 1956
15. Lenczowski George : The Middle East in the World affairs, 3rd ed. London, 1962
16. Longrigg S.H. : Oil in the Middle East, its Discovery and Development, 2nd ed. London, 1961
17. Morrison S.A. : Middle East, The Political, Social and Religious Problems, London, 1954
18. Nuseiben H. : The Ideas of Arab Nationalism, London, 1956
20. ડૉ. ધારેયા આર.કે. : મધ્યપૂર્વના દેશોનો ઇતિહાસ (૧૮૫૦ થી ૧૯૬૦) યુનિ. ગ્રંથ નિમણ બોક્સ.

## Gujarat University

### T.Y. B.A.

#### History - Paper-X

**Elements of Historical Method**

**In force from June - 2005**

**(100 Marks : 60 Lectures)**

**Unit-1 :**

- a. Meaning and definitions of History.
- b. History Art or Science.

**Unit-2 :**

- a. Auxillary Sciences to History.
- b. Sources of History and their classification. Importance of primary sources.
- c. Authenticity and credibility of documents.

**Unit-3 :**

- a. Need for rewriting History.
- b. Characteristics of Competent Historian and its pitfalls.
- c. Foot-Notes : Its uses and abuses. Practical use of foot-notes-op.cit. and Ibid.

**Unit-4 :**

- a. National Archieves
- b. Gujarat State Archieves
- c. Indology - Ahmedabad

**Historians :**

- 1. Ratnamanirao Bhimrao Jote.

2. Govind Sakharam Sir Desai
3. Durga Shankar Shastri
4. R.K. Mookarji

**Unit-5 :**

Appreciation of the following sources :

1. Kautilya's Arthshashtra
2. Girnar - Inscription
3. Tuzu-k-babari

**Suggested Readings :**

- |                           |   |  |
|---------------------------|---|--|
| 1. Sheikh Ali B           | : | History : its theory and method.                 |
| 2. Carr E.H.              | : | What is History                                  |
| 3. Collingwood R.G.       | : | The Idea of History                              |
| 4. Garraghan G.J.         | : | Guide to Historical Method                       |
| 5. Gooch G.P.             | : | History and Historians of 19th Century.          |
| 6. Karl Lowith            | : | Meaning of History                               |
| 7. Louis Gots chalk       | : | Understanding History                            |
| 8. Cohen                  | : | The Meaning of Human History                     |
| 9. G.J. Renier            | : | History, its purpose and method                  |
| 10. Mark Block            | : | The Historians' Craft                            |
| 11. Freeman               | : | The Methods of Historical Study                  |
| 12. Croce                 | : | History, its Theory and Practice                 |
| 13. G.M. Trevelyan        | : | Present Position of History                      |
| 14. Kellet                | : | Aspects of History                               |
| 15. Toynbee               | : | A study of History                               |
| 16. A.L. Rouse            | : | The use of History                               |
| १७. પરીખ રસિકલાલ છોટાલાલ: | : | ઇતિહાસ : સ્વરૂપ અને પદ્ધતિ                       |
| १૮. મહેતા રમણલાલ નાગરજુ : | : | ઇતિહાસની વિભાવના                                 |
| ૧૯. ધારેયા આર.કે.         | : | ઇતિહાસનું તત્વજ્ઞાન અને ઇતિહાસ લેખન અભિગમ, ચુનિ. |
| ધારેયા આર.કે.             | : | ગ્રંથ નિર્માણ બોર્ડ                              |
| ૨૦. જમીનદાર રશેસ          | : | ઐતિહાસિક પદ્ધતિ                                  |
| ૨૧. આચાર્ય વિ.ગ.          | : | ઇતિહાસ સંશોધન                                    |
| ૨૨. સસ્તુ સાહિત્ય પ્રકાશન | : | ગુજરાતના શિલાલેખો                                |
| ૨૩. પાન્ડ ગોવિન્દચંદ્ર    | : | કૌટિલ્યનું અર્થશાસ્ત્ર                           |
|                           | : | ઇતિહાસ સ્વરૂપ એવમ् સિદ્ધાંત                      |

**Gujarat University****T.Y. B.A.****History - P XI****(Historical Essays) (Optional)****(100 Marks : 60 Lectures)****(In force from June-2005)**

**Unit-1 :**

- a. Indus Valley Civilization
- b. Industrial Revolution
- c. Cultural Achievements of Rajput Period.

**OR**

- Bhakti and Sufi Movement
- 4. Bismark

**OR**

- 5. Russian Revolution - 1917
- Shivaji

**Unit-2 :**

- 6. Achievements of Solanki-Vaghela Age.

**OR**

Art and Architecture during the Sultanate period of Gujarat

**OR**

- 7. Surat and Ahmedabad as Urban Centres during the Mughal Period.
- 8. Mahatama Gandhi and Mass Movements.
- 8. F.D. Roosevelt

**OR**

- 9. Kamal Ata Turk Pasha.
- 9. Salient Features of Indian Constitution

**OR**

- Indira Gandhi as a Prime Minister
- 10. Characteristics of Competent Historian
- 11. Mao - Tse - Tung.

## **Gujarat University**

**T.Y. B.A.**

### **History - P - XI**

**History of China and Japan  
(1839 A.D. 1949 A.D.) (Optional)  
(100 Marks : 60 Lectures)**

**In force from June 2005**

**Unit-1: (China)**

- a. China and Imperialism during the 19th Century.  
(i) Chinese society - social groups and classes; confucian value system
- b. China an Informal Colony  
(i) Opium Wars; treaties with imperialist powers; and struggle for concessions in china.  
(ii) Increasing Western Economic interests.  
(iii) Open door policy

**Unit-2 :**

- a. Popular and reform movements; taiping; Self-strengthening and reforms in the chinese state, 1860 to 1898.
- b. Emergence of Nationalism in China :  
(i) Boxer rebellion and its consequences.

**Unit-3 :**

- a. Revolution of 1911-role of social classes; Sun-yat-sen-principles and politics, emergence of the republic and Yuan-Shi-Kav, Warlordism - 1916-1928.
- b. New intellectual ideas and May Fourth movement - its nature and significance.

**Unit-4:**

- a. Nationalism and Communism in China
- (i) Political crisis in the 1920
- (ii) Nature of industrialisation and changing social structure
- (iii) KMT and the first united front
- (iv) Communist movement; 1928 to 1949; rise of Mao. Tse Tung; making of the Red army; the second united front; Civil war; Chinese revolution, ideology, causes and significance.

**Unit-5:****(Japan)**

- a. Meiji Restoration : Tokugawa Baku-han system - nature and crisis; encounter with the west; meiji restoration and processes of modernization - social, military, political and economic.
- b. Popular and democratic movements; satsuma rebellion; popular rights movement; and meiji constitution.
- c. Emergence of Japan as an imperial power; sino-japanese relations; Anglo : Japanese alliance; Russo-Japanese war; world war I and after, and Manchurian crisis.

**Unit-6:**

- a. Democracy and Militarism : rise of political parties and failure of the democratic system rise of militarism and second Sino-Japanese War.
- b. Japan and World War-II - its consequences.

**Suggested Readings :**

1. Akita George : Foundation of the Constitutional Government in Modern Japan (Harvard University Press 1967)
2. Allen, George : A Short Economic History of Modern Japan 1867-1937 (London, Allen Unwin, 1946)
3. Beastey, W.G. : The Modern History of Japan (London, Weidenfeld & Nicolson, 1963)
4. Beckmann, George M : Modernisation of China and Japan (Harper & Row, 1962)
5. Bianco, Lucien : Origins of the Chinese Revolution, 1915-1949 (London, OUP, 1971)
6. Chen, Jerome : Mao - Tse Tung and the Chinese Revolution, 1915-1949 (London, OUP 1971)
7. Fairbank, John Ketal : East Asia : Modern Transformation
8. Franke, Wolfgang : A Century of Chinese Revolution (Oxford, 1980)
9. Hall, John W. : Japan From Prehistory to Modern Times (Rutland, VT and Tokyo, Tuttle, 1971)
10. Hane, Mikiso : Modern Japan : A Historical Survey (Westview, 1986).

11. History of Modern China Servies : The Opium War, The Taiping Revolution, The reform Movement (1998)

12. HSU, Y. Immanuel, : The rise of Modern China (oup, 1989).

13. Jansen, Y.B. (ed.) : The Cambridge History of Japan. Vols-V and VI (Cambridge, oup, 1988 and 1989)

14. Jon Livingstone, ed al. : The Japan Reader (Imperial Japan : 1800-1945). Vol (Pantheon, 1974)

15. Kajima, Morinosuke, :

16. Mao Tse-tung's :

17. Myens, Rimon H. and Mark R. :

18. Peffer, Nathaniel :

19. Pyle, Kenneth B :

20. Sansom, George B :

21. Schiffriin, Harold Z :

22. Schurmann, Franz and Orville Schell (eds.) :

23. Schwartz\_Benjamin I. :

24. Sheng, Hu, :

25. Ceqh...qđo™t Cęuptu™tu Er,ntĘ : ztì. ftuhtx ...e.S. : Ceqh ...qđo™t Cęuptu™tu Rr,ntĘ, Pwr™. „úkÚtr™{toý ftuzo